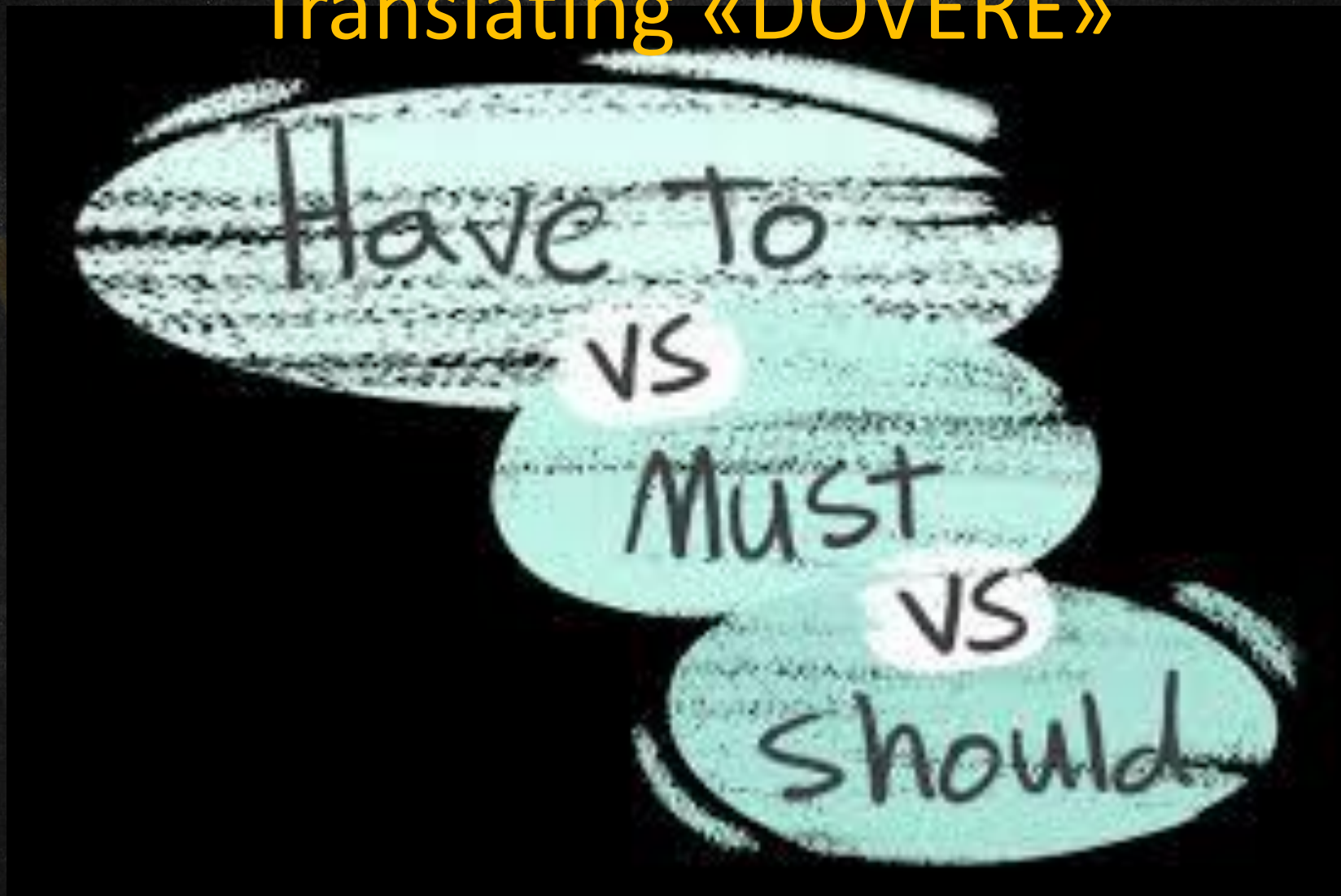


Translating «DOVERE»



MUST

USAGE:

- FORCE, NECESSITY :

I must go to the supermarket today.

- POSSIBILITY:

You must be tired.

- ADVICE, RECOMMENDATION :

You must see the new film with Brad Pitt.



MUSTN'T

USAGE:

- PROHIBITION/ RULES :

1. *You mustn't work on dad's computer.*
2. *You mustn't chat, when the teacher is in the classroom.*
3. *You mustn't seat there.*



Examples with MUST , MUSTN'T

1. *I must complete this project by the end of the week.*
2. *You must follow the rules if you want to participate in the competition.*
3. *He must study diligently to pass the upcoming exam.*
4. *We must wear safety gear when working with heavy machinery.*
5. *They must be at the meeting on time tomorrow.*
6. *Students must turn in their assignments before the deadline.*
7. *She must not forget to buy groceries on her way home.*
8. *We must save money for our future financial security.*
9. *Employees must attend the mandatory training session next week.*
10. *You must respect others' privacy and personal boundaries.*



TO HAVE TO

USAGE:

- is used to express a strong obligation. It is used for FACTS, not for personal feelings.
- Necessity
- Replaces MUST in all tenses.



Examples with «HAVE TO»

- *I have to finish my homework before I can go out to play.*
- *You have to pay your bills on time to avoid late fees.*
- *She has to attend a meeting at 9 AM tomorrow.*
- *They have to clean the house before the guests arrive.*
- *He has to complete the project by the end of the week.*
- *The doctor said I have to take this medication three times a day.*
- *The team has to practice diligently to win the championship.*
- *In order to graduate, you have to meet all the academic requirements.*
- *Jane has to pick up her kids from school this afternoon.*



«HAVE TO» mixed tenses

1. *I HAD TO finish my homework last night before I could go to the party.*
2. *She WILL HAVE TO take the exam next week, so she's studying hard.*
3. *They HAVE HAD TO deal with a difficult situation at work for months now.*
4. *We HAD TO cancel our vacation plans because of the unexpected storm.*
5. *By this time next year, I WILL HAVE TO find a new job in a different city.*
6. *He HAD TO clean the entire house yesterday, and he was exhausted afterward.*
7. *They HAVE HAD TO adapt to many changes in their lives over the past year.*



SHOULD

USAGE:

- **ADVICE :**

You should drive carefully in bad weather.

- **OBLIGATION (mild):**

You should switch off the light when you leave the room.



Examples with SHOULD

- *You should eat your vegetables to stay healthy.*
- *I think you should apologize for what you said.*
- *We should start our project early to avoid last-minute stress.*
- *If you're feeling unwell, you should see a doctor.*
- *She should study more to improve her grades in school.*
- *They should arrive at the airport at least two hours before the flight.*
- *I should call my parents to let them know I'll be late.*
- *He should be more punctual for work to avoid any issues with his boss.*
- *We should respect others' opinions, even if they differ from our own.*
- *You should turn off the lights when you leave the room to save energy.*



«TO BE TO»

- "to be to" is used to express :
 1. plans,
 2. requirements,
 3. obligations
 4. scheduled events.



«to be to» examples

- *She is to be at the airport by 3 PM to catch her flight.*
- *The meeting is to be held in the conference room on the third floor.*
- *The cake is to be ready for the party at 6 PM.*
- *He is to be in charge of the project's presentation.*
- *The report is to be submitted by the end of the week.*
- *The keys are to be returned to the front desk when you check out.*
- *You are to be present at the event to receive your award.*
- *The guests are to arrive at the restaurant by 7:30 PM.*
- *The new policy is to be implemented starting next quarter.*



«to be to» mixed tenses

- *I am to meet my friend at the park at 3 PM.*
- *She was to visit her grandmother last weekend, but she had to cancel the trip.*
- *They are to be at the airport by 6 AM for their early morning flight.*
- *I will be to deliver the presentation at the conference next month.*
- *He is to have completed the assignment by the end of the day.*
- *We were to go to the concert, but the tickets sold out.*
- *The new policy is to take effect starting next year.*
- *She would have been to the doctor if her symptoms had worsened.*
- *You will be to submit your application by the deadline to be considered.*
- *They are to be married in a beautiful ceremony in two weeks.*



Time to practice

- Alex: Ehi, Sarah, dobbiamo completare il nostro progetto entro venerdì.
- Sarah: Hai ragione, Alex, è cruciale. Ma penso che dovremmo iniziare ora.
- Alex: Hai ragione, non dovremmo aspettare fino all'ultimo momento.
- Sarah: Inoltre, dobbiamo organizzare prima i materiali di ricerca.
- Alex: Vero, dovremmo raccogliere tutti i dati di cui abbiamo bisogno.
- Sarah: E dovremo creare anche un piano dettagliato.
- Alex: Giusto, dobbiamo delineare chiaramente i passi del progetto.
- Sarah: Penso che dovremmo dividere il lavoro in modo equo.



- Alex: È una buona idea; renderà le cose più facili.
- Sarah: Inoltre, dobbiamo incontrarci domani per discutere dei progressi.
- Alex: Hai ragione, e dovremmo stabilire scadenze per ogni compito.
- Sarah: Assolutamente, dobbiamo rimanere in carreggiata per finire in tempo.
- Alex: E dovremmo mantenerci motivati a vicenda.
- Sarah: Concordo. Dobbiamo assicurarci di avere successo.



Translation

- Alex: Hey, Sarah, we must complete our project by Friday.
- Sarah: You're right, Alex, it's crucial. But I think we should start now.
- Alex: You're right, we shouldn't wait until the last minute.
- Sarah: Plus, we must organize our research materials first.
- Alex: True, we should gather all the data we need.
- Sarah: And we'll have to create a detailed plan as well.
- Alex: Right, we must outline the project steps clearly.
- Sarah: I think we should divide the work equally.
- Alex: That's a good idea; it'll make things easier.
- Sarah: Also, we must meet tomorrow to discuss our progress.
- Alex: You're right, and we should set deadlines for each task.
- Sarah: Absolutely, we must stay on track to finish on time.
- Alex: And we should keep each other motivated.
- Sarah: Agreed. We have to make sure we succeed.

